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| Chapter 10 Nail Diseases and Disorders |

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| Match each word to its definition |
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| 1) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | blue nails |
| 2) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | corrugations |
| 3) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | furrows |
| 4) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | onychatrophia |
| 5) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | onychauxis |
| 6) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | plicatured nails |
| 7) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | tile-shaped nails |
| 8) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | trumpet nails |
| 9) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | onychomadesis |
| 10) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | onychophosis |
| 11) | \_\_\_\_\_\_ | onychoptosis |

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| a)  | growth of the horny epithelium in the nail bed |
| b)  | nails that turn a variety of colors; may indicate a systemic disorder |
| c)  | edges of the nail plate curl around to form the shape of a trumpet or cone around the free edge |
| d)  | depressions in the nail that run either lengthwise or across the nail |
| e)  | overgrowth or thickness of the nail; caused by a local infection, internal imbalance, or may be hereditary |
| f)  | atrophy or wasting away of the nails |
| g)  | folded nails |
| h)  | wavy ridges caused by uneven growth of the nail |
| i)  | periodic shedding of one or more nails |
| j)  | increased crosswise curvature throughout the nail plate |
| k)  | separation and falling off of a nail from the nail bed |

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| 12) | A nail condition that is safe to work on in the salon is: |
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| a) | onychosis | b) | onychia |
| c) | onychophagy | d) | paronychia |

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| 13) | The technical term for white spots or a whitish discoloration of the nails is: |
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| a) | onychophagy | b) | onychorrexis |
| c) | melanonychia | d) | leukonychia |

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| 14) | Hangnail or agnail is a condition of: |
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| a) | splitting of the cuticles | b) | forward growth of skin |
| c) | bitten nails | d) | abnormal nail brittleness |

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| 15) | Bruised nails may be a sign of: |
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| a) | a severe stomach ailment | b) | a local bacterial infection |
| c) | a chronic lung disorder | d) | a blood clot under the nail |

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| 16) | Uneven growth of the nails, usually a result of illness or injury, can cause: |
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| a) | hangnails | b) | ridges |
| c) | melanonychia | d) | onychophagy |

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| 17) | Carefully buffing the nails and applying a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is helpful when manicuring a client with ridges. |
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| a) | harsh abrasive | b) | filler with polish |
| c) | antiseptic cream | d) | coat of primer |

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| 18) | Cutting off living tissue around the nail can result in: |
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| a) | eggshell nails | b) | furrows |
| c) | hangnails | d) | white spots |

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| 19) | Eggshell nails have a thin nail plate and are noticeably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_than normal: |
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| a) | more rigid | b) | less fragile |
| c) | more flexible | d) | less clear |

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| 20) | Darkening of the fingernails or toenails is called: |
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| a) | leukonychia | b) | melanonychia |
| c) | paronychia | d) | tinea |

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| 21) | Onychorrhexis is characterized by abnormally brittle nails with: |
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| a) | overgrowth of the nail | b) | increased crosswise curvature |
| c) | coned-shaped free edges | d) | lengthwise ridges of the nail plate |

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| 22) | Pterygium can be recognized by: |
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| a) | forward growth of skin over the nail plate | b) | abnormal brittleness and flexibility |
| c) | whitish discolorations with a yellow tinge | d) | wavy ridges and furrows |

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| 23) | Nail disorders formally called "molds" characterized by discoloration between the nail plate and artificial nails, are actually caused by: |
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| a) | fungi | b) | bacteria |
| c) | viruses | d) | injury |

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| 24) | Redness, pain, swelling, or pus is an indication of: |
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| a) | infected finger | b) | tinea Pedis |
| c) | nail fungus | d) | pyogenic granuloma |

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| 25) | Parasites are also known as: |
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| a) | onychosis | b) | tinea |
| c) | flagella | d) | fungi |

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| 26) | One of several common bacteria that can cause nail infections. |
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| a) | treponema pallida | b) | borrelia burgdorferi |
| c) | mycobacterium fortuitum | d) | pseudomonas aeruginosa |

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| 27) | Nail disease or deformity in general is called: |
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| a) | onyx | b) | onychauxis |
| c) | onychosis | d) | onychophagy |

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| 28) | Paronychia, which affects the tissue surrounding the nail, is a(n): |
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| a) | ingrown nail | b) | bacterial inflammation |
| c) | periodic shedding | d) | matrix bed |

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| 29) | An inflammation called onychia affects the: |
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| a) | nail body | b) | free edge |
| c) | cuticles | d) | matrix bed |

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| 30) | Onychocryptosis is commonly called: |
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| a) | athlete's feet | b) | bitten nails |
| c) | ingrown nails | d) | ringworm |

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| 31) | Onycholysis is commonly called: |
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| a) | shedding of the nail | b) | lifting of the nail |
| c) | increased nail curvature | d) | darkening of the nail |

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| 32) | One common symptom shared by onychomadesis and onychia is: |
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| a) | overgrowth of the nail | b) | shedding of the nail |
| c) | blisters on the skin | d) | inflammation of the nail |

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| 33) | A lump of red tissue that grows from the nail bed to the nail plate and causes nail inflammation is called: |
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| a) | pyogenic granuloma | b) | tinea unguium |
| c) | ingrown nails | d) | plicatured nails |

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| 34) | Tinea pedis is the medical term for: |
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| a) | ingrown nails | b) | ringworm of the foot |
| c) | ringworm of the scalp | d) | honeycomb ringworm |

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| 35) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causes tiny pits or severe roughness on the surface of the nail plate. |
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| a) | honeycomb ringworm | b) | nail ringworm |
| c) | athlete's feet | d) | nail psoriasis |

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| 36) | Whitish patches that can be scraped off the nail surface commonly known as Onychomycosis. |
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| a) | tinea unguium | b) | leukonychia |
| c) | pyogenic granuloma | d) | tinea pedis |

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| 37) | A condition caused by an injury or disease of the nail unit. |
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| a) | nail disorder | b) | hangnail/agnail |
| c) | bruised nails | d) | infected finger |

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| 38) | Reddened patches of small blisters; slight or severe itching. |
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| a) | beau's lines | b) | ridges |
| c) | tinea | d) | onychia |

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| 39) | Visible depressions running across the width of the natural nail plate: |
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| a) | tinea unguium | b) | corrugations |
| c) | beau's lines | d) | tines pedis |

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| 40) | Abnormal conditions that occurs when the skin is stretched by the nail plate; usually caused by serious injury or allergic reaction. |
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| a) | bruised nails | b) | nail disorder |
| c) | nail psoriasis | d) | nail ptyergium |

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